

INDEX—DIGEST

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

In general: Administrative Finality and Federal Expenditures

603-621

Foreword to a Symposium on Administrative Law

515-518B

Prospectus for the Further Study of Federal Administrative Law

647-674

—organizational problems

649-659

—procedural problems

659-671

—problems of enforcement

671-673

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934: An Experiment in Administrative Law

622-646

Appeals: Appealability of Administrative Orders

766-790

—unfettered judicial discretion in placing limitations on appealability

768

—restrictions that define the stage at which administrative action may be challenged

769-778

—restrictions that preclude attacks entirely

778-790

Discretion: Administrative discretion under lowest responsible bidder statutes

832-836

—Administrative justice and the role of discretion

577-602

—The Growth and nature of discretion

578-588

—The Control of Discretion

588-600

Judicial Review: Administrative policies and the courts

519-537

National Labor Relations Board: Effect of court decree of specific performance upon power of NLRB to invalidate contract

799-801

—Methods of obviating proceedings before two dissimilar tribunals

801-806

Securities and Exchange Commission: see also *Securities*

Theory: Concepts and Policies in Anglo-American Administrative Law Theory

538-576

—The Role of Discretion in Administration

544-546

—The Fate of the Separation of powers

547-557

—The Preservation of the Rule of Law Through Judicial Control of Administration

557-569

—The formulation and effectuation of policy through Administration

569-575

AGRICULTURE

Mortgages on Future Crops as Security for Government Loans

93-111

The Sugar Act of 1937: problems of regulating a product dominated by governmental control

930-993

AIRPLANES

Some Implications of the Air Mail Act of 1934

465

ANTI-TRUST LAWS

See also *Monopoly*

Fair and Effective use of Present Anti-Trust Procedure

1293-1303

APPEAL AND ERROR

See *Criminal Law, Administrative Law*

ASSIGNMENTS FOR CREDITORS

Statutory Regulation of Assignments for the Benefit of Creditors

944-964

—Execution of the assignment

947-952

—The assignee

952-956

—Realization on Assets

956-959

—Distribution of Dividends

959-962

—Suggested provisions for a model statute

963-964

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

ASSOCIATIONS

- American Medical Association: intolerant attitude toward group medicine 1193
 Intra Union Disputes concerning union funds 483

BANKRUPTCY

- See also *Assignments, Debtor and Creditor*
- In general: Effect of Bankruptcy on rights of various types of creditors in property unavailable to the debtor 1164-1192
 —Incidence of Bankruptcy peculiar to future crop mortgages 105-108
 Foreign: Recognition of Foreign Bankruptcy Discharges 1020
 Preferences: Liability of directors of national bank receiving preferential payment from insolvent corporation 840-845
 Procedure and Practice: Administrative expenses in successive insolvency proceedings 262-271
 Reorganization: Intervention and reorganization proceedings 933-943
 —Methods of attacking receiver-ships 746-766
 —Contest of proceedings *in toto* 747-762
 —Attack on particular orders within the scope of the proceedings 762-766
 —Protective committees and reorganization reform 229-247
 —Failure of 77B adequately to safeguard the interests of investors 231-238
 —Application of the Securities Act to Protective Committee securities 232-234
 —Remedial legislation sponsored chiefly by the SEC: Chandler, Lea and Barkley bills 238-247
 Reorganization: 77: Formulation of a plan under Section 77 247-261

- comparison of equity methods with the new procedure for plan formulation 247-255
 —Suggestions aimed at retaining the better features of both methods 255-261
 —Lessors' Claims under bankruptcy act 272-277

Mismanagement Claims in Railroad Reorganizations: Vitalization of trustee's purgatory power under 77 285

Trustees: Personal liability for failure to pay tax claims 837-840

BANKS AND BANKING

- In general: Liability of Bank for aiding fiduciary in purchase of non-legal securities 299
 Directors' Liability: For receiving preferential payment from insolvent corporation 840-845
 Set-off: Right of customer of insolvent bank to set off his deposit against his obligations pledged as collateral security 816-821
 Uniform Fiduciaries Act: Liability of Bank Receiving trust money from fiduciary's personal account (Sec. 9) 994
 —Advisability of interpreting corporate "actual knowledge" as "composite knowledge" 998

BILLS AND NOTES

- Checks: Application of statute of limitations to forged indorsements in check collection cases 827-832
 —Fictitious payee checks in conflict of laws 282
 Forged Indorsements: 863-897
 Schism between Anglo-American and continental systems in their attitudes toward a forged indorsement 863-871
 Broad protection given the true owner, under Anglo-American Rules, against liability and loss of title 871-880

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

- Behavior types which limit true owner's protection
- Ratification 880-881
 - Failure to give notice of a discovered forgery 881-884
 - Failure to discover a forgery by lack of supervision of agents handling negotiable instruments 884-894
- Travelers' checks: Negotiability of Travelers' checks 470
- BROKERS**
- The Brokerage provisions of the Robinson-Patman Act 1207
- Power of Broker to close out adequately-margined accounts 1024
- CONFLICT OF LAWS**
- Anti-Lapse Statutes and the Conflict of Laws 1216
- Fictitious payee checks in Conflicts of Laws 282
- Foreign Exchange Restrictions and the Conflict of Laws 451-460
- contracts subject to American law 453-456
 - contracts subject to foreign law 456-460
- Recognition of foreign bankruptcy discharges 1020
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**
- In general: The Supreme Court and Private rights 1051-1078
- Amendments: Ratification by a state legislature after previous rejection 148
- Courts: Duty of federal courts to follow state decisions 1336
- Debt Limitations: see also *Public Authority*
- Delegation of Powers: Constitutionality of statute permitting disqualification of Judges by peremptory challenge 1408
- Double jeopardy: Not prohibited by the guaranties of the fourteenth Amendment 492
- Emergency:**
- Limitations on application of the emergency power 125
 - Reserve Judicial Power to declare an emergency terminated 124
- 14th Amendment: The "conspiracy Theory" of the Fourteenth Amendment 371-403
- Freedom of Speech: As the constitutional guaranty of the right of peaceful picketing 343, 370
- Full faith and credit: Applicability to a foreign decree affecting local property interests 1490
- Home Rule: see also *Public Authority*
- Interstate Commerce: Jurisdiction of NLRB in 1221
- Right of Assembly: A comparative study of restrictions in the name of public order in England and the United States 404-432
- Street meetings 406-418
 - "Public Meetings" held on "Private Premises" 418-422
 - Private Armies 423-427
 - Street Parades 427-431
- Unfair Competition: Constitutionality of statute prohibiting sales at less than cost 1291
- The brokerage provision of the Robinson-Patman Act 1297
- CONTRACTS**
- The Rule of Law in our Case-Law of Contract 1243-1271
- COPYRIGHT**
- ASCAP: Faults and virtues 442-450
- Copyright reform and the proposed Duffy Bill 433-450
- apportionment of profits 444-445
 - divisibility of copyright 435
 - widespread dissatisfaction with proposed elimination of minimum in the statutory damage clause 436-450
- CORPORATIONS**
- See also *Taxation*

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to **LEADING ARTICLES**; in plain type to **COMMENTS**; and in italics to **NOTES**.

CORPORATIONS

- Bondholders' Remedies:** Enforcement of obligations of the Public Authority 24-26
- Creditors Management:** Liability for mismanagement of debtor corporation 1009
- Dividends:** Rights to purchase shares in another corporation as a property dividend 140
- Foreign Corporations:** Jurisdiction under Blue Sky Laws 296
- Incorporation:** of Public Authority 14-19
- Mismanagement:** Methods of obtaining retribution from unfaithful management 286
- Public Corporation:** Legal and practical aspects of the public authority 14-33
- Stockholders:** Employment of corporate executives by majority stockholders 1079-1099
- Liability for tax debt of dissolved corporation 143
- Right to compel contribution from other distributees for tax debts of a dissolved corporation 143
- Stockholder's suits:** The appropriate statute of limitations as applied to stockholder's derivative suit 1004

COVENANTS

- Enforcement of affirmative covenants running with the land 821-827

CRIMINAL LAW

- Appeals by the state in criminal proceedings 489
- Nullum crimen, nulla poena sine lege 165-193
- origins 165-170
- retroactivity 170-172
- analogy and interpretation 172-180
- Rechtsstaat 181-182
- treatment of offenders 182-185
- political and philosophical considerations 185-191

Psychiatry and the conditioning of criminal justice: ideals and achievements 319-340

DEBTOR AND CREDITOR

- See also *Assignment*
- Change of beneficiary of life insurance by an insolvent debtor as a fraudulent conveyance 128-132
- Right of various types of creditors in property unavailable to the debtor 1164-1192
- when debtor appears to be in command of resources not actually at his disposal 1165-1170
- when debtor has dissipated assets 1170-1179
- incidence of bankruptcy on creditors' rights 1179-1192

DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS

Declaratory judgments to declare interest of creditor in insurance contracts of insolvent debtor 181

DISBARMENT

- The Lamb disbarment proceedings 1383
- Disbarment of attorney retained to defend against crimes when and if committed 812-816

ESTATES

- See also *Taxation*
- Accumulations: Use of corporate device to effect accumulation of estate income 1026
- Apportionment: Rules as between life tenant and remainderman 1029
- Decedent: Power of surrogate to raise objections to administratrix' claim 477

ESTOPPEL

Misrepresentation of a question of law as a basis for estoppel 1390

EVIDENCE

"Dead Man Statutes": Power of surrogate to raise objections to administratrix' claim 477

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to **LEADING ARTICLES**; in plain type to **COMMENTS**; and in italics to **NOTES**.

- New Federal Rules: Evidence and the new federal rules of civil procedure** 194-214
- Admissibility and competency 195-201
- Impeachment of a party's own witnesses 201-204
- Statements of persons unavailable as witnesses 204-207
- Physician-patient privilege 207-210
- Judicial notice 210-213
- EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS**
See *Treaties*
- FEDERAL COURTS**
Jurisdiction: Assignment as a device for circumventing federal jurisdiction under diversity rule 145
- Limitations by the Norris-LaGuardia Act in suits for injunctive relief in labor disputes 360-369
- The Demise of *Swift v. Tyson*: Duty of Federal courts to follow state decisions 1336-1353
- FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCES**
Change of beneficiary of life insurance policy as a fraudulent conveyance 128
- Liability of directors of national bank receiving preferential payment from insolvent corporation 840
- Rights of various types of creditors in property unavailable to the debtor 1164-1192
- GARNISHMENT**
Exemption of income from property purchased with exempt insurance proceeds 1408
- GOVERNMENT**
Expenditures: administrative finality and federal expenditures: status and trends of Comptroller-General's powers 603-621
- The politics of fiscal policy 724-745
- Federal Employees:**
- compensation 1111-1114
- tenure 1114-1120
- hours 1120-1126
- morale 1126-1128
- unionization 1128-1135
- GROUP MEDICINE**
Group practice versus the American Medical Association 1193
- HUSBAND AND WIFE**
Federal gift tax on transfers creating estates by entireties 1218
- INJUNCTIONS**
See also *Labor Law*
- In general: methods of attacking administrative orders 767
- Collateral attack upon: devices to effectuate attack upon labor injunctions issued in disregard of anti-injunction statutes 1140-1142
- Creditors: injunction as a bondholder's remedy 26
- Foreign: As a remedy for protection of the privilege of removal to the federal courts 145
- Public officers: Injunction to restrain unlawful police interference with unionization 186
- INSURANCE**
Declaratory judgments: To declare interest of creditor in insurance contracts of insolvent debtor 181
- Estoppel: Misrepresentation of a question of law as a basis for estoppel 1890
- Exemption: of income from property purchased with exempt insurance proceeds 1408
- Fraternal: Taxable status of fraternal insurance 965-980
- privileges enjoyed by fraternal benefit societies 966-968
- commercialization of fraternal insurance 968-972

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to **LEADING ARTICLES**; in plain type to **COMMENTS**; and in italics to **NOTES**.

- rationale of decisions affording preferential treatment 974-978
- more realistic criteria for demarcation of the lines of taxability 979-980
- Life Insurance:** change of beneficiary as a fraudulent conveyance 128
- cash surrender value as property within meaning of the Uniform Fraudulent Conveyance Act 128
- INTERSTATE COMMERCE**
- Airplanes: Some implications of the Air Mail Act of 1934 465
- Interstate Commerce Commission: Regulation of the milling-in-transit privilege 1395
- Review of court's selection of trustee under 77 in Railroad Reorganization 286
- National Labor Relations Board: jurisdiction in interstate commerce 1221
- INTERVENTION**
- See *Pleading and Procedure*
- JOINER OF PARTIES**
- See *Pleading and Procedure*
- JUDGES**
- Disqualification of judges by peremptory challenge 1403
- JURISDICTION**
- Equity decrees determining interests in extraterritorial land 1400
- JURISPRUDENCE**
- Four letters of Mr. Justice Field 1100-1108
- The Future of Law 1-13
- The Rule of Law in our case-law of Contract 1243-1271
- The Shadow World of Thurman Arnold 687-703
- LABOR LAW**
- Contracts: Effect of Court decree of specific performance upon power of NLRB to invalidate contract 799-806
- Boycotts: Secondary Boycotts in Labor Disputes** 341-370
- strikes 344-349
- picketing unfair employers' customers or suppliers 349-357
- "Unfair Lists" and circulars to retailers or other distributors 357-359
- effect of anti-injunction statutes 359-369
- Government employees: problems in unionization** 1128-1135
- Injunctions: Collateral attack upon labor injunctions issued in disregard of anti-injunction statutes** 1136-1145
- Judicial interpretation of the Norris-LaGuardia Injunction Act and imitative state statutes** 360-369
- To restrain unlawful police interference with unionization** 130
- National Labor Relations Act: Determination of appropriate bargaining units** 122-124
- Interstate commerce jurisdiction of the national relations board** 1221
- See also *Administrative Law*
- Seniority Rights: labor's attempt to attain security of tenure** 73-98
- remedies of dissatisfied employees in the courts 75-78
- lay-offs: force reduction versus distribution 78-79
- preferential reinstatement 81
- recognition of merit 82-84
- departmentalization 85-93
- formal rules 94-95
- Union funds: intra union disputes concerning union funds** 483
- LAW AND LAWYERS**
- See also *Jurisprudence, Disbarment*
- The Lawyer and the public—An A. L. S. Survey 1272
- LEASES**
- Lessors' claims: provability under section 77 of the Bankruptcy Act** 272-277

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

- Taxation:** Right of lessee and lessee-assignors of minerals in place to income-tax deductions for depletion *279*
- LEGAL EDUCATION**
 Legal education yields to the times 214-228
- LIMITATION OF ACTIONS**
 Applicability of a state statute of limitations to a claim of a foreign government 182
 Application to forged indorsements in check collection cases 827-832
 As applied to stockholders' derivative suit 1004
- MANDAMUS**
 As a bondholder's remedy 26
- MONOPOLIES**
 Divergence between the legal and economic conceptions of monopoly 34-49
 —restriction of trade and competition in law 35-45
 —control of the market in economics 45-49
- MORTGAGES**
 Assignment of Income: Effect of assignment of income clause in trust indenture and supplemental contract concerning rents and profits 1000
 Future crops: mortgages on future crops as dubious security for government loans 98-111
 Moratorium: Relief laws sustained under legislative "emergency power" 124-128
 Participation mortgages: Relative priorities of insolvent guaranty company and participation certificate holders 480
- MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS**
 Administrative discretion under lowest responsible bidder statutes 852
- Constitutional objections to municipal subsidies to industry 1412
- NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT**
 See also *Administrative Law*
 National Labor Relations Board: Interstate Commerce jurisdiction of 1221
- NEWSPAPERS**
 Liability of newspaper for negligent misstatements 491
- PATENTS**
 Indispensability of an absent co-patentee in an infringement suit 1224
- PLEADING AND PROCEDURE**
 In general: Methods of attacking receiverships 746-766
 Collateral attack: upon labor injunctions issued in disregard of anti-injunction statutes 1136-1145
 Intervention: Federal: The procedure, status, and federal jurisdictional requirements 898-943
 —the procedure of intervention 903-907
 —the status of the intervener 903-926
 —federal jurisdictional requirements 926-933
 —intervention and reorganization proceedings 933-943
 Joinder of parties: indispensability of an absent co-patentee in an infringement suit 1224
 New Federal Rules: objections to pleadings under the new federal rules of civil procedure 50-72
 —demurrer or its counterparts abolished and superseded by answer or motion (Rule 12) 52-62
 —objections as to form 62-65
 —amendment of pleadings 65-69
 —formulation of issues 69-72

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

PROPERTY

Confiscation: effect of executive agreement on the status of confiscation decrees 292

Covenants: Enforcement of affirmative covenants running with the land 821-827

PUBLIC AUTHORITY

In general: The Public Authority: Some Legal and Practical Aspects 14-33

Bondholders' remedies:

—appointment of receiver 25
—trusteeship 25
—accounting 26
—mandamus 26
—injunction 26

Constitutional Problems:

—delegation of powers 19
—trespass on home rule 19
—debt limitations 21

Incorporation:

—by special act 14
—by permissive general statute 17
—permissive general statute 18

In Metropolitan areas 29-33

Powers

Structure 14-19

Taxation:

—of authority bonds and income 26-29

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Public utility holding company act (1935) 289

RAILROADS

See also *Bankruptcy*

Reorganization: mismanagement claims by trustee under section 77 285

RECEIVERSHIPS

In general: Methods of attacking receiverships 746-766

Allowance and payment of claims: determination and payment of equity receivership costs after superseding bankruptcy 262-265

Rent claims 272-273

Appointment of receivers: to protect bondholders of public corporation 25

RESTRAINT OF TRADE

See also *Monopolies*

ROBINSON-PATMAN ACT

The Brokerage Provision: An analysis 1207

SECURITIES

Blue Sky Laws: Jurisdiction over foreign corporations 296

Securities Act: Application to protective committee securities 232-234

Disclosures required of corporations floating new issues 791

Securities Exchange Act:

Confidential treatment of information required 790-798
—appealability of denials of confidential treatment 796-798

The Securities and Exchange Act of 1934: an experiment in administrative law 622-646

Securities and Exchange Commission: Jurisdiction: over security issue of a corporation temporarily exempted under public utility holding company act 289

SET-OFF AND COUNTERCLAIM

Current Account: Right of customer to set off his deposit against his obligations pledged as collateral security 816-821

STOCKBROKERS

See also *Brokers*

SUGAR

The Sugar Act of 1937 980-993

SURETYSHIP

Construction of guarantee of payment where promisee is itself a guarantor of the principal obligation 1016

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

TAXATION

- In general: Fraternal Insurance: its taxable status 965-980
- The politics of fiscal policy 724-745
- Estate and Inheritance: The valuation of future interests in estate and inheritance taxation 1354-1382
 - power of invasion 1367
 - alternative remainders conditional on survivorship 1371
 - power of appointment 1377
 - secondary life estates 1378
 - possessory interests subject to divestment 1379
- Estate Tax: Federal: Deductibility of charitable pledges in computation of Federal Estate Tax 494
- Gift Tax: Federal: on transfers creating estates by entireties 1218
- Income Tax: on dividend rights to purchase shares in another corporation 189
 - when liability for tax attaches 140
- Taxability of transactions by a corporation in its own stock 111-121
- Taxation of liquidating dividends 1146-1163
- Income tax: Deductions: depletion allowances in taxation of income derived from oil royalties and oil payments 806-812
 - divergent methods of measuring capital return 806-807
- Right of purchaser of casinghead gas to income tax deductions for depletion 278
 - right of lessees and lessee-assignors of minerals in place to deductions for depletion 279
- Public corporation: taxability of bonds and income of the public authority 26-29

TENANCY BY THE ENTIRETY

- Federal gift tax on transfers creating estates by entireties 1218

TORTS

- In general: Liability of newspaper for negligent misstatements 461
- Last Clear Chance: the formulae, the broad purposes which they serve, and the changes which they are likely to undergo 704-723

TRADE MARKS

- As example of divergence between legal and economic conceptions of monopoly 48

TRADE NAMES

- See also *Trade Marks*

TRAVELERS' CHECKS

- See *Bills and Notes*

TREATIES

- Effect of executive agreements on the status of confiscation decrees 292
 - limitations on the Treaty Power 294

TRUSTS

- Investment of Funds: Liability of participant for aiding fiduciary in purchase of non-legal securities 299
- Trustees: Appointment to protect bondholders of public authority 25
 - Personal liability of trustee in bankruptcy for failure to pay tax claims 857
 - Vitalization of trustee's power to pursue mismanagement claims under 77 285
- Trustees: de son Tort: as theory of creditor's liability for mismanagement of debtor corporation 1012
- Trust Indentures: Effect of assignment of income clause and supplemental contract concerning rents and profits 1000

Page numbers in heavy-faced type refer to LEADING ARTICLES; in plain type to COMMENTS; and in italics to NOTES.

UNFAIR COMPETITION

- The brokerage provision of the
Robinson-Patman Act **1207**
- Constitutionality of statute prohibiting
sales at less than cost **1201**
- Unfair competition by truthful dis-
paragement **1304-1335**
- defamatory statements about a
competitor's past conduct **1307**
- defamatory references to present
unlawful or unethical behavior
of the rival unconnected with the
conduct of his business **1312**
- statements about a competitor
which, though not defamatory,

- may prejudice customers against
him **1314**
- disparagement of a competitor's
goods **1315**
- references to a competitor's busi-
ness or business conduct **1327**

UNIFORM FIDUCIARIES ACT

See also *Banks and Banking*

WILLS

- Anti-lapse statutes and the conflict
of laws **1216**
- Withdrawal of renunciations by tes-
tamentary beneficiaries **487**